Animal Ethics

## Argument

*We share common ancestry with other animals, and they have many structural and behavioural feature in common with us. Therefore, animal research produces valid and useful results.*

Come up with or find an example or piece of research that supports your argument

Come up with or find a suitable counterargument

Use an example or a piece of research to support your counterargument

Draw a conclusion about which side is stronger.

Animal Ethics

## Argument

*Animal research is demonstrably useful. Our knowledge of human psychology, especially at a physiological level, would be very restricted without animal research.*

Come up with or find an example or piece of research that supports your argument.

Come up with or find a suitable counterargument.

Use an example or a piece of research to support your counterargument.

Draw a conclusion about which side is stronger.

Animal Ethics

## Argument

*We can use animals in ways we can’t use humans. For example, their shorter lifespans and breeding cycles make intergenerational research possible.*

Come up with or find an example or piece of research that supports your argument

Come up with or find a suitable counterargument

Use an example or a piece of research to support your counterargument

Draw a conclusion about which side is stronger.

Animal Ethics

## Argument

*We have a moral duty towards our own species. If a small amount of animal suffering leads to a greater reduction in human suffering then it is justified along utilitarian lines.*

Come up with or find an example or piece of research that supports your argument

Come up with or find a suitable counterargument

Use an example or a piece of research to support your counterargument

Draw a conclusion about which side is stronger.